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### BIOGRAPHIES OF PAPER PRESENTERS AND COMMENTATORS

**BINA AGARWAL** is Professor of Economics in the Institute of Economic Growth. Educated at the universities of Cambridge and Delhi she has held distinguished positions at Harvard, Princeton, Minnesota and Michigan. She has written extensively on the political economy of gender; land and property rights; environment and development; poverty; domestic violence; bargaining and gender relations; and agriculture and technological change. She has published eight books, including the multiple award-winning, *A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia* (Cambridge University Press) and over 65 professional papers. Her most recent books include two co-edited volumes: *Psychology, Rationality and Economic Behavior: Challenging Standard Assumptions* (Palgrave/Macmillan, 2005), and *Capability, Freedom and Equality: Amartya Sen's Work from a Gender Perspective* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2006). Agarwal has received the Malcolm Adhiseshiah award 2002 for distinguished contributions to Development Studies, the Ramesh Chandra prize for agricultural economics 2005, and in 2007 an honorary doctorate from the Institute of Social Studies at The Hague. She has been Vice-President of the International Economic Association, President of the International Association for Feminist Economics, and a founding member of the Indian Society for Ecological Economic. She has also served on the board of the Global Development Network, as a member of several working groups set up by the Planning commission for its five year plans, and on the editorial boards of several international academic journals. She is now completing a book on environmental governance and gender inequality.

**SHAMNAD BASHEER** is a research associate at the Oxford Intellectual Property Research Center. Till recently, he had been the Frank H Marks Visiting Associate Professor of Intellectual Property Law at the George Washington University law school. He graduated from the National law school of India University, Bangalore. He then joined Anand and Anand, a leading intellectual property law firm in New Delhi, and worked on a variety of contentious and non contentious IP matters before being called upon to head the firm's IT and Telecommunications law division. India. Whilst in practice, the IFLR 1000 guide rated him as an upcoming, leading technology lawyer.

Basheer completed the BCL (as a Shell Centenary scholar) at the University of Oxford with distinction; his thesis dealing with biotechnology and patent law in India was awarded the second prize in a writing contest held by the Stanford Technology Law Review. He is

currently reading for the D.Phil. as a Wellcome Trust scholar. In the past, he has been an invited research fellow at the Institute of Intellectual Property (IIP), Tokyo, an International Bar Association (IBA) scholar and an Inter Pacific Bar Association (IPBA) scholar. He has also been an editor of the Oxford Commonwealth Law Journal (OUCLJ) and a founding member of EDIP (Electronic Database of Intellectual Property). His research interests include patents and developing countries and the interface between patents and antitrust. He has spoken on these themes at various conferences and also published papers in leading technology journals such as IPQ (Intellectual Property Quarterly), EIPR (European Intellectual Property Law Review) and JILP (Journal of law technology and policy).”

**UPENDRA BAXI** has, since 1996, been Professor of Law in Development, University of Warwick, served as Professor of Law, University of Delhi (1973-1996) and as its Vice Chancellor (1990-1994.) He as also served as: Vice Chancellor, University of South Gujarat, Surat (1982-1985); Honorary Director (Research) The Indian Law Institute (1985-1988.) He was the President of the Indian Society of International Law (1992-1995.)

Baxi graduated from Rajkot (Gujarat University), read law in University of Bombay, and holds LL.M degrees from University of Bombay and University of California at Berkeley, which also awarded him with a Doctorate in Juristic Sciences. He has been awarded Honorary Doctorates in Law by the National Law School University of India, Bangalore, and the University of La Trobe, Melbourne.

Baxi has taught various courses in law and science, comparative constitutionalism and social theory of human rights at Universities of Sydney, Duke University, The American University, the New York University Law School Global Law Program, and the University of Toronto.

**SIMON CHESTERMAN** is Global Professor and Director of the New York University School of Law Singapore Programme, and an Associate Professor of Law at the National University of Singapore Faculty of Law. Prior to joining NYU, he was a Senior Associate at the International Peace Academy and Director of UN Relations at Crisis Group in New York. He has previously worked for OCHA in Belgrade and interned at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.

Chesterman's books include *From Mercenaries to Market: The Rise and Regulation of Private Military Companies* (editor with Chia Lehnardt, OUP, 2007); *Secretary or General? The UN Secretary-General in World Politics* (editor, CUP, 2007); *You, The People: The United Nations, Transitional Administration, and State-Building* (OUP, 2004); and *Just War or Just Peace? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law* (OUP, 2001).

**B. S. CHIMNI** is a Professor of International Law and Chairperson, Centre for International Legal Studies, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. He was Vice Chancellor of W.B. National University of Juridical Sciences, Kolkata, 2004-2006. He has been a Visiting Professor, International Center for Comparative Law and Politics, Tokyo University, a Fulbright Visiting Scholar at Harvard Law School, a Visiting Fellow at Max Planck Institute for Comparative and Public International Law, Heidelberg, and a Visiting Fellow at the Centre for Research in Arts, Social Sciences and

Humanities, Cambridge University. He is a General Editor of the *Asian Yearbook of International Law*. He was a member of the Academic Advisory Committee of the Office of the UNHCR between 1997-2000. His central research interest is to elaborate in association with a group of likeminded scholars a critical third world approach to international law. He has published three books and numerous articles on a range of subjects of international law. In April 2006 he delivered the Eighth Grotius Lecture at the Centennial Meeting of the American Society of International Law in Washington. In June 2007 he gave the Sir Kenneth Bailey Memorial Lecture at the Melbourne Law School, Australia. The lecture has recently been published as "The Past Present and Future of International Law: A Critical Third World Approach", *Melbourne Journal of International Law* vol. 8 (2007). His publications on Global Administrative Law includes "Cooptation and Resistance: Two Faces of Global Administrative Law", *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* vol. 37 (2005).

**PHILIPPE CULLET** is a Founding Director and the Programme Director for Europe of the International Environmental Law Research Centre (IELRC). He studied law at the University of Geneva, King's College London, the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) and pursued his doctoral studies at Stanford Law School, Stanford University. He is a Reader in Law at the School of Law, School of Oriental and African Studies - University of London where he teaches international environmental law; law, environment and development; natural resources law, and development aspects of intellectual property rights protection.

Cullet has been associated as a researcher with leading research institutions in various countries including the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, the World Trade Institute of the University of Berne, the African Centre for Technology Studies and the Graduate Institute of Development Studies (Geneva). Cullet has consulted or been called upon as a resource person by many international and national agencies including the International Plant Genetic Resources Institute (IPGRI), the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), the European Patent Office (EPO), the British Council, Amnesty International, the National Law School of India University, the National Institute of Science Technology and Development Studies (New Delhi), the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, the Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India, the Indian Institute of Public Administration, NEPAD, Ghana's Ministry of Lands, Forestry and Mines and the ACP Secretariat in Brussels.

Cullet is a member of the International Law Association (ILA) Committee on Law and Biotechnology, IUCN's Commission on Environmental Law, the Société française pour le droit international and the Indian Society of International Law.

Cullet is also the Founding Editor-in-Chief of the Law, Environment and Development Journal ([LEAD Journal](#)), a peer-reviewed academic journal jointly published by IELRC and SOAS. Cullet has published widely in the areas of international law, environmental law, and intellectual property rights. His research interests include public international law, international and comparative environmental law and policy, human rights, intellectual property and economic law.

**CHANDRASHEKAR DASGUPTA** is a Distinguished Fellow at The Energy and Resources Institute in New Delhi, where he works on climate change and sustainable development issues. He is also a member of the Core Group on Climate Change constituted by the Indian Ministry of Environment and Forests, and of the Prime Minister's Council on Climate Change. He was a member of the Indian delegation at COP-8 and COP-9. Dasgupta was a member of the Indian Foreign Service for thirty-eight years, before retiring in 2000. He served as India's high commissioner/ambassador to Singapore and to Tanzania, and later as ambassador to China and to the European Union. He led the Indian delegation in the negotiations leading up to UNFCCC and the Rio Earth Summit (1992). He served as a vice-chairman of the preparatory committees for both conferences.

**NITIN DESAI** is a Former Under Secretary General of the United Nations. Desai has had a long and distinguished career in the Government of India and the United Nations. In the Government of India, Desai worked at senior levels in the Planning Commission from 1973 to 1987. His principal work there was in establishing and managing the system for the cost-benefit analysis of public investment projects. He was also the Secretary of the National Commission on the Development of Backward Areas and a Member-Secretary of the Economic Advisory Council to the Prime Minister. From 1988 to 1990 Desai was the Chief Economic Adviser and Secretary in the Department of Economic Affairs in the Ministry of Finance. Since returning to India in 2004 Desai has been associated with a variety of public service activities. He chaired the Planning Commission Committee on Venture Capital and Technology Innovation and is the co-chair with Lord Chris Patten of the India-UK Roundtable.

Desai's international involvement has been most prominent in the development and promotion of sustainable development as the goal of policy, first as Senior Adviser and principal draftsman for "Our Common Future", the Report of the Brundtland Commission on Environment and Development and then as Deputy Secretary-General for the Rio Earth Summit, the manager of the Commission on Sustainable Development for its first decade and as the Secretary General for the Johannesburg Summit. He was also responsible for the organization of the Copenhagen Summit on Social Development, the Monterrey Summit on Finance for Development and many other global events. After a decade of service he retired from the UN in 2003 as the Under-Secretary General for Economic and Social Affairs. He continued his association with the UN as a Special Adviser to the UN for the World Summit on an Information Society and chair of the UN's Working Group on Internet Governance and the Advisory Group charged with the responsibility of organizing the Internet Governance Forum. He is an Honorary Fellow of the London School of Economics and Political Science, UK. He is associated with several international NGO initiatives including the Steering Committee for the follow-up to the Helsinki process, the organizing committee for the World Science Assembly set up by the Royal Institution, UK, the Advisory Board of LEAD International and the Governing Council of the University for Peace, Costa Rica. In India he is an Honorary Professor at the Indian Council for Research in International Economic Relations, a Distinguished Visiting Fellow at The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI) and a Trustee of the Delhi Policy Group.

**ROCHELLE COOPER DREYFUSS** is the Pauline Newman Professor of Law at New York University School of Law and the Director of its Engelberg Center on Innovation Law

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Dreyfuss is a member of the American Law Institute, where she was co-Reporter for its Project on Intellectual Property: Principles Governing Jurisdiction, Choice of Law, and Judgments in Transnational Disputes; the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) Committee on Science, Technology and the Law; the National Institute of Health's Advisory Committee on Genetics, Health and Society; and BNA's Advisory Board to USPO. She is a past consultant to the Federal Courts Study Committee, the Presidential Commission on Catastrophic Nuclear Accidents, and the Federal Trade Commission; chair of the Intellectual Property Committee of the American Association of Law Schools; and member of NAS Committees on Intellectual Property in Genomic and Protein Research and Innovation; and Intellectual Property Rights in the Knowledge-Based Economy. Other law schools visited (in varying capacities) include the University of Chicago, the University of Washington, Santa Clara University, Queensland University (Australia), Victoria University (New Zealand), and the Max Planck Institute (Munich). Professor Dreyfuss writes on issues in issues intellectual property law and civil procedure.

**NAVROZ K. DUBASH** is Associate Professor at the Centre for the Study of Law and Governance, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi. He was formerly IDFC Chair Professor of Governance and Public Policy at the National Institute of Public Finance and Policy (New Delhi), and Senior Associate at the World Resources Institute, Washington DC. His work focuses on the political economy of institutional change and governance reform, with an emphasis on natural resource and service delivery sectors. His most recent publication (with D. Narasimha Rao) is entitled *The Practice and Politics of Regulation: Regulatory Governance in Indian Electricity*. His areas of publication and expertise include the political economy of electricity restructuring, international financial institutions and development assistance, the implications of a global investment agreement for domestic policy in developing countries, climate change policy, mechanisms for democratic global governance, and local institutions for groundwater management. Dubash holds Ph.D. and M.A. degrees in Energy and Resources from the University of California, Berkeley, and an A.B. in Public and International Affairs from Princeton University.

**SAMIR GANDHI** is an International Trade/WTO lawyer with Economic Laws Practice in New Delhi, and an External Consultant with the Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER). He has a B.A, LL.B (Honors) from the National Law School of India University, and an LL.M. from LSE where he held the LSE-DFID Commonwealth Scholarship.

Gandhi has worked as a Junior Legal Affairs Officer at the Trade and Environment Division of the World Trade Organization Secretariat in Geneva, where he was involved with the work of the committee on technical barriers to trade and the committee on trade and environment (CTE). He also been part of the WTO's technical assistance activities and was a

WTO instructor at the WTO-IADB regional workshop on environmental goods and services for CARICOM countries in Bridgetown, Barbados.

Gandhi has had his work on international trade published in leading Indian and international newspapers and journals, including the *Journal of World Trade*. He has been a visiting scholar in WTO laws at the Columbia University School of Law, and has taught a course on WTO laws at the National Law School of India University. He has been closely associated with the Global Administrative Law Project and submitted a paper on *Voluntary Environmental Standards* at the 3rd Global Administrative Law Seminar, at Viterbo in June, 2007.

**MENAKA GURUSWAMY** practices law at the Supreme Court of India. She was a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford University, and a Gammon Fellow at Harvard Law School, and a gold medalist from the National Law School of India. She has law degrees from all three schools, with a focus on Constitutional Law and Public International Law.

Guruswamy has worked at the Office of the Attorney General of India, the highest office that represents the federal government of India in the Supreme Court of India. She has also practiced law in New York, as an associate at Davis Polk & Wardwell, a large American law firm, where her primary area of practice was commercial law.

Guruswamy has also worked as a consultant for the United Nations Development Program and the United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), advising both on law reform. In 2006-2007, she taught at New York University's School of Law. Guruswamy is a fellow at the Asia Society, and a member of the American Bar Association. She is admitted to the Bar in India, and in New York.

**ROBERT HOWSE** is the Alene and Allan F. Smith Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School. Professor Howse received his B.A. in philosophy and political science with high distinction, as well as an LL.B., with honours, from the University of Toronto, where he was co-editor in chief of the Faculty of Law Review. He also holds an LL.M. from the Harvard Law School. He has been a visiting professor at Harvard Law School, Tel Aviv University, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, the University of Paris 1 (Pantheon-Sorbonne), Tsinghua University, and Osgoode Hall Law School in Canada and taught in the Academy of European Law, European University Institute, Florence. Since 2000, Professor Howse has been a member of the faculty of the World Trade Institute, Berne, Master's in International Law and Economics Programme. He is a frequent consultant or adviser to government agencies and international organizations such as the OECD, the World Bank, UNCTAD, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Law Commission of Canada and the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. He is a contributor to the American Law Institute project on WTO Law. He has acted as a consultant to the investor's counsel in several NAFTA investor-state arbitrations. He is a core team member of the Renewable Energy and International Law (REIL) project, a private/public partnership that includes, among others, Yale University, the law firm of Baker & McKenzie and the investment bank Climate Change Capital. Howse serves on the editorial advisory boards of the *European Journal of International Law* and *Legal Issues in Economic Integration*. He is sub-series editor for the Oxford University Press Commentaries on the WTO treaties. Prior to

pursuing legal studies, Howse held a variety of posts with the Canadian foreign ministry, including as a member of the Policy Planning Secretariat and a diplomat at the Canadian Embassy in Belgrade. Howse is the author, co-author, or co-editor of six books, including *Trade and Transitions*; *Economic Union, Social Justice, and Constitutional Reform*; *The Regulation of International Trade*; *Yugoslavia the Former and Future*; *The World Trading System*; and *The Federal Vision: Legitimacy and Levels of Governance in the EU and the U.S.* He is also the co-translator of Alexander Kojève's *Outline for a Phenomenology of Right* and the principal author of the interpretative commentary in that volume.

**ANDREW HURRELL** is Director of the Centre for International Studies at Oxford University. In January 2008 he will take up the Montague Burton Professorship of International Relations and a fellowship at Balliol College. Recent publications include: *On Global Order. Power, Values and the Constitution of International Society* (published by Oxford University Press in November 2007); and 'Hegemony, Liberalism and Global Order: What Space for Would-be Great Powers?' *International Affairs* 82, 1 (January 2006): 1-19. He is currently working with Amrita Narlikar (Cambridge University) on emerging powers and global governance. This project provides a comparative analysis of the policies and strategies of Brazil and India towards a range of international regimes. Other publications include: (with Ngaire Woods), *Inequality, Globalization and World Politics* (1999); (with Rosemary Foot and John Gaddis), *Order and Justice in International Relations* (2003); and (with Monica Hirst), *The United States and Brazil: A Long Road of Unmet Expectations* (2004). His research interests include: theories of international relations, with particular reference to international law and institutions; theories of global governance; the history of thought on international relations and the history of international law; comparative regionalism; and the international relations of the Americas, with particular reference to Brazil.

**SAMUEL ISSACHAROFF** is the Reiss Professor of Constitutional Law at New York University School of Law. His wide-ranging research deals with issues in civil procedure (especially complex litigation and class actions), law and economics, constitutional law, particularly with regard to voting rights and electoral systems, and employment law. He is one of the pioneers in the law of the political process, where his *Law of Democracy* casebook (co-authored with Stanford's Pam Karlan and NYU's Rick Pildes) and dozens of articles have helped to create a vibrant new area of constitutional law. He is also a leading figure in the field of procedure, both in the academy and outside, and serves as the Reporter for the Project on Aggregate Litigation of the American Law Institute.

Issacharoff is a 1983 graduate of the Yale Law School. After clerking, he spent the early part of his career as a voting rights lawyer. He then began his teaching career at the University of Texas in 1989, where he held the Joseph D. Jamail Centennial Chair in Law. In 1999, he moved to Columbia Law School, where he was the Harold R. Medina Professor of Procedural Jurisprudence, before joining the NYU faculty in 2005. He is the author of more than 100 books, articles and other academic works. Professor Issacharoff is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

**ASMITA KABRA** teaches Economics at Ramjas College, University of Delhi. She is one of the Founder-Trustees of Samrakshan Trust, an NGO working on conservation and livelihood issues in India. Her areas of interest are development studies and economic

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**RATNA KAPUR** is Director of the Centre for Feminist Legal Research, and lectures at the Indian Society for International Law. Professor Kapur is currently a Fellow at the Programme for the Study of International Law at the International Institute for Graduate Studies in Geneva.

She practiced law for a number of years in New Delhi, and now teaches and publishes extensively on issues of international law, human rights, feminist legal theory and postcolonial theory. She has been part of the Global Visiting Faculty at NYU School of Law, visiting faculty at Georgetown University Law Centre, and the National Law School of India University, and a Visiting Fellow at Harvard Law School, Drake Law School, and the University of Miami School of Law. She has also held a distinguished Chair in Human Rights at Dalhousie School of Law, Nova Scotia, as well as the Endowed Joseph C. Hostetler-Baker and Hostetler Chair in Law at Cleveland Marshal School of Law. Kapur also works as a legal consultant on issues of human rights for various UN bodies, including the Office of the High Commissioner of Human Rights, UNICEF and the Division for the Advancement of Women.

Kapur is an Honorary Member of the Senior Society of Fellows, NYU Graduate School of Arts and Science, a member of the International Advisory Board of Social and Legal Studies (UK), as well as *Feminist Theory: An International Interdisciplinary Journal*, (UK) and on the Advisory Board of the Centre for Feminist Legal Studies, University of British Columbia.

Kapur has an LL.M from Harvard Law School, and a B.A. Law from Cambridge University. Her published works include *Erotic Justice: Law and the New Politics of Postcolonialism* (Glasshouse Press, Cavendish Publishers, 2005) *Secularism's Law Sigh?* (co-authored, Oxford University Press, 2001) and *Subversive Sites: Feminist Engagements with Law in India* (co-authored, Sage, 1996).

**BENEDICT KINGSBURY** Benedict Kingsbury is Murry and Ida Becker Professor of Law and Director of the Institute for International Law and Justice at New York University School of Law. With Richard Stewart, he initiated and directs the IILJ's Global Administrative Law Research Project, a pioneering approach to issues of accountability and participation in global governance. He also directs NYU Law School's Program in the History and Theory of International Law, with Global Professor Martti Koskenniemi; and serves as Chair of the Law School's Graduate Division in 2007. He is a New Zealand citizen. Kingsbury previously held a permanent teaching position at Oxford University (where he completed an M.Phil in International Relations and a D.Phil in Law), and has been a visiting professor at Harvard Law School, the University of Tokyo Law Faculty, the University of Padua, and the University of Paris-I (Pantheon-Sorbonne).

Kingsbury's research and publications reflect a commitment to a broad, theoretically-grounded approach to international law, closely integrating work in legal theory, political theory, history, and global governance. He has sought to make an ethical case for sovereignty and for a critical positivism in international law. He has argued for the



importance and explanatory power of constructivist approaches to concepts such as "compliance" and "indigenous peoples", and has applied this work to specific questions in Asia. In works on the Grotian tradition in international law, and on such writers as Alberico Gentili and Lassa Oppenheim, he has traced the role of particular theories of international society and international politics in the history of international law. A recurrent theme in his work is the history and practice of empire and its impact on international law; this is the focus of a conference at NYU in March 2008 on legacies of Roman and early-modern European law and imperialism. Kingsbury has written on a range of specific contemporary international law topics, extending from trade-environment disputes and the United Nations to interstate arbitration and the proliferation of international tribunals. The Global Administrative Law project takes an integrative multi-disciplinary approach to contemporary global governance. Core ideas are set out in a paper on "The Emergence of Global Administrative Law" (Kingsbury, Krisch and Stewart, 2005), which is available also in Chinese, French, and Spanish. More than 90 papers have been written under the auspices of the project; many can be downloaded at [www.iilj.org](http://www.iilj.org).

**MALATHI LAKSHMIKUMARAN**, Ph.D., has more than 25 years experience in the field of Plant Molecular Biology. She has expertise in plant genomics, DNA fingerprinting and genetic transformation. She has successfully supervised several Ph.D. students in the area of Plant Molecular Biology. She has more than 100 publications to her credit in various International and Indian journals. She has various publications on IP. She has conducted several workshops on Stakeholders Dialogue on Genetically Modified Plants: Risk and Benefits. At present, she is working in the IP division of the law firm Lakshmi Kumaran & Sridharan. She is actively engaged in preparing, filing and prosecution of Patent Applications, both in India and abroad. She is mainly working on biotechnological, pharmaceutical patent applications and is also involved in plant variety protection. She has delivered several seminars on IPR issues at different forums such as National Law School University of India, MSSRF, TERI, TIFAC, Indian Patent Office, CII, and FICCI etc.

**C. V. MADHUKAR** is the Director of PRS Legislative Research, currently incubated by CPR. He set up PRS in September 2005. Most recently, he has worked at the World Bank in Washington DC with a group focused on parliamentary capacities in various countries. Madhukar started his professional career in 1993 as an investment banker with ICICI Securities in Mumbai, where he worked on disinvestment of large public sector enterprises. He spent significant time as a volunteer and made important contributions to the growth of Pratham in its formative years, now a large not-for-profit organization focussed on basic education in urban areas in India. Convinced of his passion and ability to contribute to the initiative, his company seconded him to work full time with Pratham for a period of four years. At the invitation of the Government of Karnataka in early 2000, he co-founded and managed Akshara Foundation, a basic education initiative focussed on Bangalore's children. He concurrently set up the Azim Premji Foundation, an initiative of Mr. Azim Premji, Chairman of Wipro, and one of the wealthiest corporate leaders in India. The innovative initiative on the use of technology in rural schools which Madhukar led in the Azim Premji Foundation, now serves nearly a million children across the country. Madhukar was an Edward S. Mason Fellow at Harvard University, where he earned a Master in Public Administration degree from the John F. Kennedy School of Government. He also has an MBA (Finance) from the University of Houston and a Bachelor of Engineering (Civil) degree from Bangalore University. Madhukar is Echoing Green Fellow.

**SUDHA MAHALINGAM** is a Senior Fellow at the Nehru Memorial Museum, as well as Senior Research Fellow at CPR. She specializes in reforms and energy security. She has been tracking power reforms in India since 1992 and over the last several years, has expanded her area of research to hydrocarbons, nuclear energy and renewables. Her focus areas are regulation, tariff setting and geopolitics of energy security. Over her long professional career spanning 25 years, Mahalingam has worked in senior capacities in journalism and in academia. Her most recent professional stint prior to the current assignment was as Senior Fellow at the Institute for Defence Studies & Analyses. At CPR, she heads the country study on electricity governance. The study involves applying a governance toolkit that is being tested in four Asian countries. Mahalingam has several publications in refereed journals and books and writes regularly in national newspapers on energy-related issues. She has an LL.B from Delhi University and an M.Phil in Applied Economics from the Centre for Development Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University

**DAVID M. MALONE**, born in 1954, is a career foreign service officer and an occasional scholar. Prior to his nomination to India, from 2004 to 2006, he was Assistant Deputy Minister in Canada's department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade responsible initially for Africa and the Middle East and subsequently for Global Issues, in which portfolio he oversaw Canada's multilateral and economic diplomacy. From 1998 to 2004, he was President of the International Peace Academy, an independent research and policy development institution in New York. From 1994 to 1998 he served within Canada's Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade as Director General of its Policy, International Organizations and Global Issues Bureaus. During this period he also acquired a D.Phil. from Oxford University with a thesis on decision-making in the UN Security Council. From 1992 to 1994, he was Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Representative of Canada to the United Nations, where he chaired the negotiations of the UN Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations (the Committee of 34) and the UN General Assembly consultations on peacekeeping issues. From 1990 to 1992, he represented Canada on the UN's Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) and related bodies. Earlier foreign assignments took him to Egypt, Kuwait and Jordan.

He is a graduate of l'Université de Montréal, of the American University in Cairo and of Harvard and Oxford Universities. He was a Guest Scholar in the Economic Studies Program of the Brookings Institution in Washington, D.C., and a Visiting Professor at the University of Toronto, 1988-89. He served as an Adjunct Professor of International Relations in Columbia University's graduate School of International and Public Affairs, 1991-1994. Since 1991, he has been a Senior Fellow of Massey College in the University of Toronto. In 1998, he was appointed an Adjunct Research Professor in the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs at Carleton University (Ottawa). From 1999 to 2004 he was an Adjunct Professor at the New York University School of Law. From 2002 to 2004 he was also a Visiting Professor at l'Institut d' Etudes politiques in Paris.

He has published extensively on peace and security issues in a variety of journals. His books include *Decision-Making in the UN Security Council: The Case of Haiti* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999) and, with Mats Berdal (eds.), *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2000). Two further volumes were published in 2002,

*Unilateralism and US Foreign Policy* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, co-edited with Yuen Foong Khong) and *From Reaction to Conflict Prevention: Opportunities for the UN System* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, co-edited with Fen Osler Hampson). In 2004, he published *The UN Security Council: From the Cold War to the 21st Century* (Lynne Rienner). His most recent book is *The International Struggle for Iraq: Politics in the UN Security Council, 1980-2005*, out from Oxford University Press in June 2006. He has two further books in the pipe-line, due out in 2007 (on the prevention of future conflict in Iraq) and in 2008 (on the law and practice of the UN). While at IPA, he wrote commentary frequently for the International Herald Tribune, the Globe & Mail and a number of other publications.

**PRATAP BHANU MEHTA** is President and Chief Executive, Centre for Policy Research. He was previously Visiting Professor of Government at Harvard University and Associate Professor of Government and of Social Studies at Harvard. He was also Professor of Philosophy and Law and Governance, JNU. He has published widely in reputed national and international journals in a variety of fields including, political philosophy, intellectual history, constitutional law, international politics, society and politics in India. His most recent book are "The Burdens of Democracy" and "Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design". He has been a prolific contributor to public debates and his columns have regularly appeared in The New Republic, Foreign Policy, The Hindu, Indian Express, Telegraph, Yale Global, and numerous other papers. He has served as Editorial Consultant to the Indian Express. He is co-editor of The Oxford Companion to Politics in India (forthcoming), and serves on the editorial board of numerous journals. He has lectured widely in universities in the United States, Britain, New Zealand, Europe and Japan.

Mehta's current research projects center around four themes. The first is understanding India's Great Transformation, the profound social, political and economic changes of the last two decades, and the trajectory they are likely to take in the future. This will result in a book. The second project looks at the role of law in Indian society. It will specifically focus on the justiciability of social and economic rights, and whether judicial intervention is a good means of achieving those objectives. This project will result in a series of papers. The third project - a collaborative project-related to the first two is on Globalization and the Indian State, that looks at the legitimacy challenges facing the Indian State in an era of globalization. The fourth project continues Mehta's longstanding interest in philosophical ethics and explores what it means to lead an examined life. In addition Mehta will continue to perform the role of loyal opposition and engage the public and government through columns on topical issues.

**GEOFFREY P. MILLER** is the Stuyvesant P. Comfort Professor of Law at New York University Law School and Director of the Law School's Center for the Study of Financial Institutions. Professor Miller attended Columbia University Law School, where he was Editor-in-Chief of the Law Review, served as a judicial clerk to Judge Carl McGowan of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit and to Justice Byron White of the United States Supreme Court, and worked as an attorney in the United States Department of Justice Office of Legal Counsel and at a private law firm before entering law teaching. Prior to joining NYU in 1995, Miller was the Kirkland & Ellis Professor at the University of Chicago Law School, where he served as Associate Dean, Director of the Program in Law

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**SMITA NARULA** is a Faculty Director of the Center for Human Rights and Global Justice (CHRGJ) at NYU School of Law, and Assistant Professor of Clinical Law of the International Human Rights Clinic. Her research, litigation, and advocacy projects focus on key human rights issues including: discrimination on the basis of caste, race, religion, and gender; human rights violations in the “war on terror”; the promotion of economic and social rights; and the accountability of corporations and international financial institutions for human rights abuses.

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Before joining NYU in August 2003, Narula spent six years at Human Rights Watch, first as the organization’s India researcher and later as Senior Researcher for South Asia. She has authored a variety of reports and articles on caste discrimination worldwide and on the rise of religious nationalism in South Asia, including a book-length report titled *Broken People: Caste Violence Against India’s ‘Untouchables’* for which she received the 1999 Human Rights Award from India’s Dalit Liberation Education Trust.

In 1998 Narula helped form the National Campaign for Dalit Human Rights in India, which in 2007 received the Norway-based Rafto Human Rights Prize. In 2000 Narula co-founded the International Dalit Solidarity Network, of which she is an executive group member. Narula graduated from Harvard Law School in 1997, where she was Editor-in-chief of the Harvard Human Rights Journal. Before law school, Narula received a Masters in International Development from Brown University and worked on HIV and public health at UNICEF and the United Nations Development Fund.

**VIKRAM RAGHAVAN** is senior counsel in the World Bank's Legal Vice-Presidency, where he works in two different practice groups. Raghavan is country lawyer for the World Bank's operations in India and Myanmar, and Korea. Previously, Raghavan has worked on World Bank portfolios in Sri Lanka, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, and Pakistan. Most recently, his work focused on Iraq, Iran, and the West Bank and Gaza.

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Rajamani has authored a Monograph on *Differential Treatment in International Environmental Law* (OUP, 2006) and numerous articles in peer-reviewed journals including the *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* and the *Journal of Environmental Law*. In her current research she explores ways of further integrating developing countries into international environmental regimes, in particular the climate change regime, and studies national laws and policies in select developing countries (Brazil, China and India) implementing international climate change law. She is also writing a book provisionally titled *International Environmental Law in Indian Courts: the Vanishing Line between Rhetoric and Law*.

Rajamani has been invited to serve as Director of Studies for the 2008 research session on *Implementation of International Environmental Law* at the Hague Academy of International Law. She works as a consultant to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change Secretariat, and has worked with the UNDP, the World Bank, the Alliance of Small Island States, and the International Institute of Sustainable Development. She is associated with the Yale Centre for Environmental Law and Policy, and serves on the editorial board of the Review of European Community and International Environmental Law.

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